



Crop Progress

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Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 94% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	43	45	68	59
Illinois	76	70	81	77
Indiana	69	42	56	65
Iowa	74	62	77	62
Kansas	89	82	89	84
Kentucky	90	79	85	89
Michigan	41	24	30	41
Minnesota	77	62	75	65
Missouri	82	75	84	80
Nebraska	78	62	76	65
North Carolina	96	96	97	96
North Dakota	70	45	57	52
Ohio	53	20	29	49
Pennsylvania	42	26	37	51
South Dakota	79	48	60	58
Tennessee	97	88	92	94
Texas	96	89	93	91
Wisconsin	35	24	35	41
18 States	74	59	71	66

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 96% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	87	80	91	74
Illinois	87	80	89	82
Indiana	85	65	79	78
Iowa	93	87	93	84
Kansas	77	71	80	66
Kentucky	69	50	62	61
Louisiana	98	98	100	96
Michigan	75	43	55	65
Minnesota	98	88	94	90
Mississippi	93	95	97	88
Missouri	71	61	75	56
Nebraska	96	83	92	90
North Carolina	44	26	34	37
North Dakota	98	85	95	81
Ohio	85	64	80	76
South Dakota	96	90	94	86
Tennessee	71	60	73	62
Wisconsin	85	69	77	74
18 States	87	76	85	78

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	99	94	97	96
Arizona	100	99	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	93	85	90	94
Georgia	96	93	95	95
Kansas	95	100	100	94
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	99	100	100	99
Missouri	100	96	99	99
North Carolina	99	98	99	98
Oklahoma	98	95	97	97
South Carolina	99	94	96	97
Tennessee	99	96	98	98
Texas	94	86	89	92
Virginia	99	97	99	99
15 States	95	90	93	95

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 98% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	57	41	53	48
Arizona	42	23	36	39
Arkansas	85	70	88	79
California	59	20	25	46
Georgia	46	22	32	42
Kansas	49	30	35	18
Louisiana	95	94	98	88
Mississippi	83	70	84	72
Missouri	66	67	79	59
North Carolina	58	23	36	45
Oklahoma	28	22	33	27
South Carolina	48	20	24	37
Tennessee	63	43	62	56
Texas	47	40	43	44
Virginia	66	35	44	46
15 States	54	41	49	47

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 29, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	6	16	31	40	7
Arizona	-	-	13	25	62
Arkansas	-	3	23	44	30
California	-	-	5	95	-
Georgia	1	6	32	50	11
Kansas	6	18	39	34	3
Louisiana	4	22	26	46	2
Mississippi	3	10	42	38	7
Missouri	-	2	41	55	2
North Carolina	1	10	37	50	2
Oklahoma	28	17	52	2	1
South Carolina	-	4	42	52	2
Tennessee	1	2	14	59	24
Texas	38	27	25	9	1
Virginia	-	-	12	86	2
15 States	23	19	29	24	5
Previous week	24	19	28	24	5
Previous year	21	24	25	26	4

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	62	44	68	64
Kansas	66	57	69	59
Nebraska	72	54	69	68
Oklahoma	63	52	60	61
South Dakota	77	65	77	62
Texas	100	97	100	95
6 States	76	67	77	71

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	79	72	79	74
Florida	91	75	84	85
Georgia	81	53	67	73
North Carolina	77	50	68	65
Oklahoma	57	39	55	53
South Carolina	64	45	63	61
Texas	53	35	50	43
Virginia	94	63	88	80
8 States	77	55	69	70

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 87% of the 2022 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	81	45	73	77
Michigan	50	22	32	57
Minnesota	99	92	100	88
North Dakota	97	87	99	87
4 States	88	72	84	81

Sunflowers Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 87% of the 2022 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	38	60	74	56
Kansas	62	70	74	56
North Dakota	59	24	38	47
South Dakota	56	23	34	37
4 States	56	27	40	44

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	98	96	99	96
California	88	60	75	94
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	97	100	100	96
Missouri	98	93	96	93
Texas	100	97	98	100
6 States	97	91	95	96

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	46	37	54	55
California	29	20	25	28
Colorado	98	96	99	98
Idaho	95	97	100	97
Illinois	78	73	90	78
Indiana	79	57	72	80
Kansas	85	85	91	87
Michigan	93	56	69	85
Missouri	66	50	66	56
Montana	97	78	96	93
Nebraska	98	99	100	98
North Carolina	36	17	35	29
Ohio	92	73	87	88
Oklahoma	82	71	75	84
Oregon	93	70	81	88
South Dakota	99	94	97	98
Texas	83	68	73	75
Washington	98	95	98	96
18 States	86	77	84	85

Winter Wheat Emerged – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	20	16	31	34
California	9	5	10	11
Colorado	74	70	83	79
Idaho	72	55	79	75
Illinois	25	36	63	50
Indiana	39	23	41	52
Kansas	56	57	70	65
Michigan	72	44	58	63
Missouri	33	16	36	34
Montana	83	62	78	72
Nebraska	93	89	95	90
North Carolina	16	6	16	14
Ohio	53	34	57	65
Oklahoma	59	52	54	68
Oregon	50	32	47	44
South Dakota	67	69	79	81
Texas	57	45	55	55
Washington	76	68	74	72
18 States	60	53	64	64

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 29, 2023

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Arkansas	1	7	36	47	9
California	-	-	10	65	25
Colorado	-	6	31	58	5
Idaho	1	8	26	64	1
Illinois	-	1	34	45	20
Indiana	2	4	22	58	14
Kansas	18	18	32	29	3
Michigan	-	17	42	39	2
Missouri	-	3	35	57	5
Montana	1	1	22	26	50
Nebraska	6	15	38	32	9
North Carolina	-	-	22	74	4
Ohio	1	1	17	66	15
Oklahoma	6	8	44	40	2
Oregon	1	27	38	30	4
South Dakota	3	5	33	45	14
Texas	5	10	44	37	4
Washington	1	11	32	53	3
18 States	7	11	35	39	8
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	17	18	37	23	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 29, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	21	42	25	12	-
Arizona	23	26	25	26	-
Arkansas	15	19	35	30	1
California	20	15	35	25	5
Colorado	1	2	29	55	13
Connecticut	-	75	25	-	-
Delaware	1	17	33	43	6
Florida	3	10	37	34	16
Georgia	8	18	41	30	3
Idaho	-	20	39	27	14
Illinois	27	14	32	26	1
Indiana	8	22	40	28	2
Iowa	14	24	42	18	2
Kansas	25	30	32	12	1
Kentucky	16	26	31	25	2
Louisiana	24	37	31	8	-
Maine	3	17	45	34	1
Maryland	12	25	21	40	2
Massachusetts	-	10	30	54	6
Michigan	2	24	39	28	7
Minnesota	15	37	36	11	1
Mississippi	31	30	26	12	1
Missouri	17	35	32	16	-
Montana	15	15	24	43	3
Nebraska	6	11	32	40	11
Nevada	-	10	25	60	5
New Hampshire	-	-	20	70	10
New Jersey	2	3	8	69	18
New Mexico	13	36	41	5	5
New York	4	13	20	40	23
North Carolina	1	10	53	34	2
North Dakota	2	9	39	47	3
Ohio	2	7	37	50	4
Oklahoma	10	21	36	31	2
Oregon	26	24	34	16	-
Pennsylvania	-	1	25	71	3
Rhode Island	-	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	18	34	37	11	-
South Dakota	4	10	33	44	9
Tennessee	9	23	44	22	2
Texas	32	30	28	9	1
Utah	-	9	24	60	7
Vermont	11	3	35	51	-
Virginia	15	29	29	26	1
Washington	30	39	16	15	-
West Virginia	1	14	30	53	2
Wisconsin	8	23	36	30	3
Wyoming	-	6	22	72	-
48 States	16	21	30	29	4
Previous week	18	22	29	27	4
Previous year	22	26	29	19	4

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	October 29, 2022	October 22, 2023	October 29, 2023
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.8	6.6	6.9
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	5.6	6.7	5.7
California	7.0	7.0	6.9
Colorado	5.6	6.7	6.0
Connecticut	4.4	5.0	5.0
Delaware	6.0	5.0	7.0
Florida	6.7	6.9	6.9
Georgia	6.4	6.3	6.7
Idaho	5.7	6.7	5.1
Illinois	4.8	5.4	4.3
Indiana	5.3	4.3	4.7
Iowa	5.9	5.7	4.2
Kansas	5.9	6.8	5.2
Kentucky	5.8	5.4	5.6
Louisiana	6.3	7.0	6.7
Maine	5.0	4.0	4.6
Maryland	5.0	6.5	7.0
Massachusetts	5.0	6.0	5.0
Michigan	5.4	2.7	2.7
Minnesota	6.2	5.4	3.9
Mississippi	5.5	6.9	6.8
Missouri	4.9	6.6	4.2
Montana	5.5	6.8	2.5
Nebraska	6.1	6.2	5.2
Nevada	7.0	7.0	6.3
New Hampshire	5.0	4.5	5.4
New Jersey	6.0	6.5	7.0
New Mexico	6.5	6.9	6.6
New York	5.5	3.5	4.0
North Carolina	6.4	6.3	6.9
North Dakota	5.9	6.1	3.3
Ohio	5.8	3.4	4.5
Oklahoma	4.7	6.8	4.4
Oregon	6.0	6.1	6.0
Pennsylvania	4.5	5.0	6.0
Rhode Island	5.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.3	5.8	6.6
South Dakota	6.6	5.4	4.4
Tennessee	5.5	6.7	6.2
Texas	4.9	6.7	4.8
Utah	6.7	6.9	5.6
Vermont	5.5	2.5	2.5
Virginia	6.5	5.9	6.9
Washington	5.5	6.4	5.0
West Virginia	5.7	4.6	4.9
Wisconsin	5.8	4.8	2.8
Wyoming	6.1	6.8	5.9

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 29, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	35	50	15	-
Arizona	11	10	78	1
Arkansas	21	32	38	9
California	20	10	70	-
Colorado	20	32	47	1
Connecticut	-	-	-	100
Delaware	-	37	59	4
Florida	16	23	60	1
Georgia	24	31	44	1
Idaho	5	19	72	4
Illinois	7	16	62	15
Indiana	9	21	61	9
Iowa	12	35	51	2
Kansas	27	36	34	3
Kentucky	8	42	46	4
Louisiana	41	40	19	-
Maine	-	-	58	42
Maryland	3	23	71	3
Massachusetts	-	-	98	2
Michigan	-	1	51	48
Minnesota	10	22	63	5
Mississippi	35	46	19	-
Missouri	16	33	51	-
Montana	18	32	48	2
Nebraska	20	29	47	4
Nevada	10	10	75	5
New Hampshire	-	-	72	28
New Jersey	1	9	86	4
New Mexico	36	52	11	1
New York	-	-	72	28
North Carolina	11	48	41	-
North Dakota	3	17	72	8
Ohio	1	26	54	19
Oklahoma	6	22	66	6
Oregon	16	42	39	3
Pennsylvania	-	-	96	4
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	5	44	50	1
South Dakota	5	17	71	7
Tennessee	18	37	41	4
Texas	15	25	50	10
Utah	6	12	66	16
Vermont	-	-	32	68
Virginia	15	33	50	2
Washington	38	35	26	1
West Virginia	11	35	53	1
Wisconsin	3	10	71	16
Wyoming	4	40	47	9
48 States	13	26	54	7
Previous week	18	31	47	4
Previous year	27	37	35	1

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 29, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	32	58	10	-
Arizona	12	8	79	1
Arkansas	26	35	33	6
California	10	15	75	-
Colorado	15	26	58	1
Connecticut	-	-	-	100
Delaware	-	28	72	-
Florida	12	24	62	2
Georgia	21	28	50	1
Idaho	2	39	58	1
Illinois	8	33	55	4
Indiana	16	31	51	2
Iowa	25	42	31	2
Kansas	33	40	27	-
Kentucky	10	44	45	1
Louisiana	42	44	14	-
Maine	-	-	62	38
Maryland	8	22	70	-
Massachusetts	-	-	98	2
Michigan	1	18	60	21
Minnesota	12	39	47	2
Mississippi	32	48	20	-
Missouri	27	36	37	-
Montana	31	29	38	2
Nebraska	27	35	36	2
Nevada	5	15	75	5
New Hampshire	-	6	86	8
New Jersey	4	5	89	2
New Mexico	38	51	11	-
New York	1	3	76	20
North Carolina	4	43	53	-
North Dakota	7	31	58	4
Ohio	2	38	53	7
Oklahoma	9	34	52	5
Oregon	31	41	26	2
Pennsylvania	-	8	90	2
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	10	30	59	1
South Dakota	7	27	63	3
Tennessee	13	41	44	2
Texas	20	38	38	4
Utah	6	9	71	14
Vermont	-	-	34	66
Virginia	16	35	48	1
Washington	41	27	31	1
West Virginia	12	36	51	1
Wisconsin	7	23	62	8
Wyoming	5	49	37	9
48 States	17	33	47	3
Previous week	21	36	41	2
Previous year	28	38	33	1

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Harvested
Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested
Peanuts: Harvested
Sorghum: Harvested
Soybeans: Harvested
Sugarbeets: Harvested

Sunflowers: Harvested
Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

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Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
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David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay.....	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
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Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369
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